



Candidates Certified by Country (Non-US)

Presented here are the total number of certificates and the number of currently valid certificates issued by the ABIM by country and discipline as of May 1, 2022. Country identification is based on the most recent address (outside the United States) provided to the ABIM by the physician. The ABIM has limited contact with some Board Certified physicians. Therefore, the accuracy of many addresses is uncertain. These data are updated annually.

The "Total" column identifies the total number of certificates issued. The "Valid Certificates" column excludes certified internists/subspecialists known to be deceased and/or those whose certificates are no longer valid. Physicians must meet MOC requirements, i.e., pass an assessment, earn points, and provide attestation (if applicable like Interventional Cardiology) in order to retain a valid certificate.

Note that the number of certificates issued is not the number of certified internists/subspecialists practicing in each discipline listed.

This document contains data for countries that have at least 5 diplomates with a valid ABIM certification.

*ABIM Board Certified physicians only

Number of Certificates Issued by Country and Discipline

Country		Internal Medicine	Adolescent Medicine*	Adult Congenital Heart Disease	Advanced Heart Failure /Transplant Cardiology	Cardiovascular Disease	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	Critical Care Medicine*	Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism	Gastroenterology	Geriatric Medicine*	Hematology	Hospice and Palliative Medicine*	Infectious Disease	Interventional Cardiology	Medical Oncology	Nephrology	Neurocritical care*	Pulmonary Disease	Rheumatology	Sleep Medicine*	Sports Medicine*	Transplant Hepatology*	Total
Argentina	Total	16				4			1			1		1		2	1			1				27
	Valid	5				3			1															9
Australia	Total	66				8		6		6	3	2		5		2			6	4	1			109
	Valid	27				4		3		2	1	1		5		2			3	1				49
Bahamas	Total	18				2				2		1				1	2		1					27
	Valid	4								1							1		1					7
Bahrain	Total	16				3		1	5		1	1		2	3	1				1				34
	Valid	8				2			4			1		2	1					1				19
Barbados	Total	8				2		2			1				1				2					16
	Valid	6				1		2			1				1				2					13
Belgium	Total	12												4		1			1	1				19
	Valid	3												1						1				5
Bermuda	Total	12												1	1	2								16
	Valid	7												1	1	2								11
Brazil	Total	47				2		2	2		2	6				10	3		5	1				80
	Valid	5										1			3									9
Canada	Total	3949		4	21	502	31	179	137	146	102	138	20	130	28	200	157		236	109	47		5	6141
	Valid	1485		4	19	204	16	75	67	58	63	55	18	56	13	93	63		95	46	23		5	2458

Country		Internal Medicine	Adolescent Medicine*	Adult Congenital Heart Disease	Advanced Heart Failure /Transplant Cardiology	Cardiovascular Disease	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	Critical Care Medicine*	Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism	Gastroenterology	Geriatric Medicine*	Hematology	Hospice and Palliative Medicine*	Infectious Disease	Interventional Cardiology	Medical Oncology	Nephrology	Neurocritical care*	Pulmonary Disease	Rheumatology	Sleep Medicine*	Sports Medicine*	Transplant Hepatology*	Total
China	Total	12						1			1					2	1		1					18
	Valid	6						1								1			1					9
Colombia	Total	12				1			1					2		1	2		1					20
	Valid	3				1								1		1	1							7
Cyprus	Total	15				5		2	3	1	2	1		1	1				1					32
	Valid	4				3			1		1				1									10
Ecuador	Total	7						1		1			1	1										11
	Valid	2						1					1	1										5
France	Total	29				2				1	1	2		2		2			1					40
	Valid	10									1	1				1								13
Germany	Total	85			1	7	1	4	2	3	1	1	1	5	1	2	11		3	4	1			133
	Valid	23			1	2	1	2	1	1	1		1	1	1		6		3	2	1			47
Greece	Total	59				17	4	1	3	7	1	2	1	9	5	4	1			2				116
	Valid	14				7	1		2	2				2	2	2				1				33
Hong Kong	Total	22		1		6		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3		1	2				45
	Valid	14		1		4				1	1	1	1		2	1	1		1					28
Iceland	Total	36				7		2	1	6	5	3	1	1		1	4		3	1			2	73
	Valid	8				3				2		1		1		1			1					17
India	Total	184			3	16	1	21	17	2	9	11	1	5	6	12	21	1	16	2	4			331
	Valid	89			3	9		17	9		2	8		2	4	9	17	1	12	1	3			185
Ireland	Total	75				12	1	10	10	3		2		5	4	3	7		14	4	2			152
	Valid	18				5		3	3					1	2		1		3	1	1			38
Israel	Total	101				6	1	9	6	4	9	3		3		6	5		11	4	1			169
	Valid	31					1	6	2	2		3		2		3	1		6	2	1			60
Italy	Total	18				5			1			1			1		1							27
	Valid	3				1			1															5
Japan	Total	121				10		8	5	3	9	6	2	19	4	10	9		5	9				220
	Valid	84				6		7	4	3	7	6	2	14	2	8	6		5	8				162
Jordan	Total	66				14	1	5	7	6	1	4	2	4	7	6	5		8	3				139
	Valid	11				3		1	3	2		2	1		2	2	2		2					31

Country		Internal Medicine	Adolescent Medicine*	Adult Congenital Heart Disease	Advanced Heart Failure /Transplant Cardiology	Cardiovascular Disease	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	Critical Care Medicine*	Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism	Gastroenterology	Geriatric Medicine*	Hematology	Hospice and Palliative Medicine*	Infectious Disease	Interventional Cardiology	Medical Oncology	Nephrology	Neurocritical care*	Pulmonary Disease	Rheumatology	Sleep Medicine*	Sports Medicine*	Transplant Hepatology*	Total
Kuwait																								
	Total	61				12	1	1	7	3		4			2	1	3		7	2				104
	Valid	13				5			4	1					2		2							27
Lebanon																								
	Total	43				9	1	6	4	4	1	2		6	5	2	2		6	1	2			94
	Valid	15				4	1	5	3	3		1		4	4	1	2		4	1	2			50
Malaysia																								
	Total	9									2	1	1	1		1	3							18
	Valid	4											1	1			1							7
Malta																								
	Total	2						1						1					1					5
	Valid	2						1						1					1					5
Mexico																								
	Total	24						2	5	2	1			1		1	3		2	2				43
	Valid	6							3															9
Nepal																								
	Total	6						1	1					1					1					10
	Valid	4												1										5
Netherlands																								
	Total	7				2			1										1		1			12
	Valid	3				1													1					5
New Zealand																								
	Total	48				5		1	1		3	2	4	5	2	2	2			1				76
	Valid	27				1		1	1		1	1	3	2		1	1			1				40
Oman																								
	Total	23				2	1	2	2	5		1		2		1	1			1				41
	Valid	9				1	1		1	1				1		1	1			1				17
Pakistan																								
	Total	103				13	2	12	5	3	2	8		7	4	11	16		12	3	3			204
	Valid	47				9		9	3	1	2	5		4	3	8	12		8	2	3			116
Peru																								
	Total	18				2		2		3				3					2					30
	Valid	6						1											1					8
Philippines																								
	Total	58				12		4	8	2	3			3	4	1	3		4	5	1		1	109
	Valid	11				1		3	2	2	1			1	1	1	1		3	2	1		1	31
Puerto Rico																								
	Total	67				1		3	3	5	1	2		4		2	2		5	1				96
	Valid	58				1		3	3	4	1	2		4		2	2		5	1				86
Qatar																								
	Total	39				5		5	7	1	3	3		1	4	3	4		7	3	5			90
	Valid	16				4		5	5	1	1			1	3	2	2		5	3	3			51
Saudi Arabia																								
	Total	303		1	1	32	3	25	21	27	7	28	3	20	9	25	29		39	16	3		3	595
	Valid	106			1	11	2	15	13	14	4	4	3	10	5	8	12		13	3	2		2	228
Singapore																								
	Total	71			1	5		3	5	3		10	1	12	4	16	6		2	2				141
	Valid	33			1	4		2	1	3		4	1	9	3	6	3		1	2				73

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South Africa						1			2	1		1												12
	Total	7				1			2	1		1												12
	Valid	3							1	1														5
South Korea										1							1			2	1			18
	Total	13								1							1			2	1			18
	Valid	10								1							1			2	1			15
Spain						1	1	1		1	1	4		1		2	1		4	2				45
	Total	26				1	1	1		1	1	4		1		2	1		4	2				45
	Valid	6												1				2						9
Sweden																								
	Total	11						1						1						1				15
	Valid	4															1							5
Switzerland																								
	Total	64				7		5	3	1	1	1		11		5	2		6	1				107
	Valid	17				4		1	1			1		3		2	2		1					32
Taiwan																								
	Total	16				4	1		1	1	1	1				2								27
	Valid	6				1						1				1								9
Thailand																								
	Total	177		1	1	25	5	19	16	6	7	15		20	7	12	22	1	19	14	2		1	369
	Valid	59		1	1	9	3	5	8	2	2	4		12	2	5	13	1	4	9	1			140
Trinidad And Tobago																								
	Total	19				2		1	1	1		1		1	1	1	2		1	1				32
	Valid	13				2			1	1		1		1	1	1	2		1	1				25
Turkey																								
	Total	25			1	3	1	1		2		4			2	8	1		1	2			1	52
	Valid	6			1	1									1	2				1				12
United Arab Emirates																								
	Total	171			1	22	2	19	28	8	4	10	1	10	8	9	15	1	17	5	1		1	332
	Valid	79			1	15	1	14	24	5	4	8	1	8	5	8	11	1	11	2	1		1	199
United Kingdom																								
	Total	96				3	1	5	3	1	4	2	2	11		3	5		9	3				148
	Valid	33						2	1		2		2	6		1	2		3	2				54

Note that the number of Valid Certificates is not the number of certified internists/subspecialists practicing in each discipline listed. A valid and unrestricted medical license is required to be certified by ABIM. When a diplomate is no longer licensed, but the license lapsed for non-disciplinary reasons, their status is changed to "inactive" and they are