



Candidates Certified by Country (Non-US)

Presented here are the total number of certificates and the number of currently valid certificates issued by the ABIM by country and discipline as of May 5, 2023. Country identification is based on the most recent address (outside the United States) provided to the ABIM by the physician. The ABIM has limited contact with some Board Certified physicians. Therefore, the accuracy of many addresses is uncertain. These data are updated annually.

The "Total" column identifies the total number of certificates issued. The "Valid Certificates" column excludes certified internists/subspecialists known to be deceased and/or those whose certificates are no longer valid. Physicians must meet MOC requirements, i.e., pass an assessment, earn points, and provide attestation (if applicable like Interventional Cardiology) in order to retain a valid certificate.

Note that the number of certificates issued is not the number of certified internists/subspecialists practicing in each discipline listed.

This document contains data for countries that have at least 5 diplomates with a valid ABIM certification.

*ABIM Board Certified physicians only

Number of Certificates Issued by Country and Discipline

Country		Internal Medicine	Adolescent Medicine*	Adult Congenital Heart Disease	Advanced Heart Failure / Transplant Cardiology	Cardiovascular Disease	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	Critical Care Medicine*	Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism	Gastroenterology	Geriatric Medicine*	Hematology	Hospice and Palliative Medicine*	Infectious Disease	Interventional Cardiology	Medical Oncology	Nephrology	Neurocritical care*	Pulmonary Disease	Rheumatology	Sleep Medicine*	Transplant Hepatology*	Total	
Argentina	Total	16				4			1			1				2	1				1			27
	Valid	3				3			1															7
Australia	Total	65				8		5		6	3	2		5		2				5	4	1		106
	Valid	25				4		2		2	1			5		1				2	1			43
Bahamas	Total	18				2				2		1				1	2			1				27
	Valid	4								1							1			1				7
Bahrain	Total	16				3		1	5		1	1		2	3	1						1		34
	Valid	8				2			4			1		2	2									19
Barbados	Total	8				2		2			1				1					2				16
	Valid	6				1		2			1				1					2				13
Belgium	Total	12												4		1				1	1			19
	Valid	3												2							1			6
Bermuda	Total	13												1		1	2							17
	Valid	8												1		1	2							12
Brazil	Total	47				2		2	2		2	6				10	3			5	1			80
	Valid	5										1				3								9
Canada	Total	4029		4	21	521	34	185	139	149	110	140	22	134	33	205	163			239	108	47	6	6289
	Valid	1379		4	17	211	17	82	67	56	68	57	12	60	15	89	61			98	41	17	6	2357

Country		Internal Medicine	Adolescent Medicine*	Adult Congenital Heart Disease	Advanced Heart Failure /Transplant Cardiology	Cardiovascular Disease	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	Critical Care Medicine*	Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism	Gastroenterology	Geriatric Medicine*	Hematology	Hospice and Palliative Medicine*	Infectious Disease	Interventional Cardiology	Medical Oncology	Nephrology	Neurocritical care*	Pulmonary Disease	Rheumatology	Sleep Medicine*	Transplant Hepatology*	Total
China	Total	12					1			1					2	1			1				18
	Valid	6					1								1				1				9
Colombia	Total	11				1			1					2		1	1			1			18
	Valid	4												1		1							6
Cyprus	Total	15				5		2	3	1	2	1		1	1					1			32
	Valid	4				3					1				1								9
Ecuador	Total	7					1			1			1	1									11
	Valid	3					1						1										5
France	Total	30				2		1		1	1	2		2		2				1			42
	Valid	11					1				1	1				1							15
Germany	Total	86			1	6		4	2	3	1	1	1	5	1	2	12			3	4	1	133
	Valid	22				1		2	1	1	1		1	1	1		6			3	2	1	43
Greece	Total	59				17	4	1	3	7	1	2	1	9	5	4	1				2		116
	Valid	13				7	1		2	2				2	2	2					1		32
Guam	Total	7															2						9
	Valid	6															2						8
Hong Kong	Total	22		1		6		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3			1	2		45
	Valid	14		1		4				1	1	1	1		1	1	1			1			27
Iceland	Total	40				7		2	1	6	5	3	1	3		2	4			3	1		80
	Valid	10				3				1		1		2		2				1			20
India	Total	182			3	16	1	20	19	2	10	12	1	4	7	13	22	3	16	2	4		337
	Valid	89			3	9		16	12		2	8		2	4	9	18	3	12	1	2		190
Ireland	Total	76			1	12	1	10	10	3		3		5	4	3	7			14	4	2	155
	Valid	18			1	5		3	3			1		1	2		1			3	1		39
Israel	Total	102				6	1	9	6	4	9	3		3		6	5			11	4	1	170
	Valid	28						6	2	1		3		2		3	1			6	2		54
Italy	Total	18				5			1			1			1		1						27
	Valid	3				1			1														5
Japan	Total	123				10		8	5	3	9	6	2	21	4	9	9			5	9		223
	Valid	83				6		7	4	3	7	5	2	16	1	7	6			5	8		160

Country		Internal Medicine	Adolescent Medicine*	Adult Congenital Heart Disease	Advanced Heart Failure /Transplant Cardiology	Cardiovascular Disease	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	Critical Care Medicine*	Endocrinology, Diabetes, and Metabolism	Gastroenterology	Geriatric Medicine*	Hematology	Hospice and Palliative Medicine*	Infectious Disease	Interventional Cardiology	Medical Oncology	Nephrology	Neurocritical care*	Pulmonary Disease	Rheumatology	Sleep Medicine*	Transplant Hepatology*	Total
Jordan																							
	Total	68			1	14	1	6	8	7	1	4	2	4	7	6	5		9	3			146
	Valid	12			1	3		2	3	3		2			2	2	2		3				35
Kuwait																							
	Total	62				12	1	1	8	3		4			2	1	3		7	2			106
	Valid	12				5			4	1					1		2						25
Lebanon																							
	Total	42				9	1	6	5	4	1	2		6	5	2	1		6	1	2		93
	Valid	11				5	1	5	3	3				4	4		1		5		2		44
Malaysia																							
	Total	10									2	1	1	1		1	3						19
	Valid	4											1	1			1						7
Malta																							
	Total	2						1						1					1				5
	Valid	2						1						1					1				5
Mexico																							
	Total	24						2	5	2	1			1		1	3		2	2			43
	Valid	6							3														9
Nepal																							
	Total	6						1	1					1					1				10
	Valid	4												1									5
Netherlands																							
	Total	8				2			1			1				1			1		1		15
	Valid	3				1			1			1				1			1				8
New Zealand																							
	Total	54				5		2	1		5	2	4	5	2	2	2		1	1			86
	Valid	29				1		2			3	1	3	2		1			1				43
Oman																							
	Total	22				2	1	2	2	5		1		2		1	1			1			40
	Valid	5				1	1		1					1		1	1			1			12
Pakistan																							
	Total	107				13	2	12	5	3	1	7		6	4	10	18		12	4	3		207
	Valid	51				8		10	3	1	1	4		6	3	6	15		8	2	1		119
Peru																							
	Total	18				2		2		3				3					2				30
	Valid	6						1											1				8
Philippines																							
	Total	61				12		7	8	2	3			3	4	1	3		6	5	1	1	117
	Valid	13						6	2	1	1			1	1	1	1		5	2		1	35
Puerto Rico																							
	Total	95				3	1	6	4	6	1	2		8	1	2	3		8	1	1		142
	Valid	82				3	1	6	4	4	1	2		8	1	2	3		8	1	1		127
Qatar																							
	Total	38				4		6	7	1	3	3		1	3	3	4		8	3	5		89
	Valid	15				3		6	4	1	1			1	2	2	2		6	3	3		49
Saudi Arabia																							
	Total	315		1	2	34	3	26	22	26	8	29	3	24	11	27	28		41	17	4	4	625
	Valid	106			2	13	2	15	12	11	5	3	2	15	8	8	11		16	4	2	3	238

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Singapore	Total	68			1	5		3	5	3		9	1	12	4	15	6		2	2			136
	Valid	31				4		2	1	3		2	1	9	2	5	3		1	2			66
South Africa	Total	8				1			2	1		1											13
	Valid	3							1	1													5
South Korea	Total	14								1	1						1			2	1		20
	Valid	9								1	1						1			2	1		15
Spain	Total	26				1	1	1		1	1	4		1		2	1		4	2			45
	Valid	6												1					2				9
Switzerland	Total	67				7		6	3	1	1	1		12		6	2		7	1	1		115
	Valid	17				4		2	1			1		4		3	2		2		1		37
Taiwan	Total	17				4	1		1	1	1	1		1		2							29
	Valid	7				1						1		1		1							11
Thailand	Total	177		1	1	25	5	19	16	6	7	15		21	7	12	21	1	19	14	2	1	370
	Valid	48		1	1	5	3	5	7	2	1	4		13	1	5	8	1	4	8	1		118
Trinidad And Tobago	Total	18				2		1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	2		1	1			32
	Valid	12				2			1	1		1	1	1	1	1	2		1	1			25
Turkey	Total	24			1	2	1	1		2		4			1	8	1		1	2		1	49
	Valid	7			1					1						2				1		1	13
United Arab Emirates	Total	176			2	23	2	20	29	9	4	11	1	9	8	9	15	3	16	5		1	343
	Valid	73			1	14	1	16	25	5	3	8	1	7	2	8	11	3	10	2		1	191
United Kingdom	Total	102		1		4	1	6	3	1	5	2	2	11		3	5		10	3			159
	Valid	35		1		2		3	1		2		1	6		1	2		4	1			59

Note that the number of Valid Certificates is not the number of certified internists/subspecialists practicing in each discipline listed. A valid and unrestricted medical license is required to be certified by ABIM. When a diplomate is no longer licensed, but the license lapsed for non-disciplinary reasons, their status is changed to "inactive" and they are